

Wendell Cox

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Demographia World Urban Areas

20th Edition



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Acknowledgments

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Center for Demographics and Policy

Chapman University

DEMOGRAPHIA WORLD URBAN AREAS (Built Up Urban Areas or World Agglomerations)

20th Edition
August 2025

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Jakarta urban area, first identified by *Demographia World Urban Areas* as the second largest in the world, 21 years ago. With the revised urban area definition, Jakarta now ranks #4, but is likely to pass Tokyo-Yokohama in the near future to become the third largest urban area in the world.

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2025.11 Edition

Demographia World Urban Areas
(Built-Up Urban Areas or Urban Agglomerations)
20th Edition: 2025

TECHNICAL INTRODUCTION

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1: INTRODUCTION

Demographia World Urban Areas (Built-up Urban Areas or Urban Agglomerations) is the only regularly published inventory of population, corresponding land area and population density for urban areas with more than 500,000 population. Unlike some other regularly produced lists, *Demographia World Urban Areas* applies a generally consistent definition to built-up urban areas.¹

2: DEFINING URBAN AREAS

Urban areas are urban footprints, or expanses of urbanization on the natural environment. Urban footprint data is reported *without regard* to political boundaries that are generally associated with metropolitan areas or sub-national jurisdictions. A useful definition was supplied by Alex Blei, of the NYU (New York University) Stern Marron Institute Urban Expansion Project, who described urban areas as contiguous or mostly contiguous built-up areas that “function as an integrated economic unit, linked together by commuting flows, social and economic interactions.”²

Combined Urban Areas

This edition of *Demographia World Urban Areas* introduces a broadened definition that combines adjacent urban areas, where nearby urban areas have become a single urban footprint. This revision has been undertaken especially in response to the spreading of continuous urbanization in China, the ultimate being in the Pearl River Delta (Guangzhou-Shenzhen) and the Yangtze River Delta, stretching from Shanghai to Changzhou, which are now shown as the first and second largest urban areas in the world.

In the United States, single labor markets can be either metropolitan areas (MSAs), or combined statistical areas (CSAs), which are, overlapping metropolitan areas or metropolitan regions, with somewhat weaker commuting interchanges.³ Where continuous urban footprints exist within a CSA, *Demographia World Urban Areas* combines them into a single urban area. For example, the New York built-up urban area stretches from New York to other US Census Bureau defined urban areas, such as Bridgeport-Stamford, New Haven, and Trenton and others (Table 1).

In addition, the US Census Bureau has retained some urban areas, despite their now continuous urbanization with other urban areas within the same metropolitan areas.⁴ *Demographia World Urban Areas* combines this into a single built-up urban area. Cleveland and Lorain, Ohio, as well as Orlando and Kissimmee, Florida are examples of this (Table 2).

¹ Some other urban agglomeration lists mix metropolitan areas, municipalities (parts of metropolitan areas) and urban areas (built up urban areas or agglomerations). None of these lists include urban land area data. The United Nations list is unique in providing notes that clarify the nature of its each of its listings (core cities, metropolitan areas, urban areas and others).

² Jerry Chase (2021), “Geographic Information Systems Support for Mission to the Cities: Determining Options for Quantifying Population and Spatial Boundaries for Urban Agglomerations,” *Journal of Adventist Mission Studies*: Vol. 16: No. 2, 180-202..

³ Metropolitan areas require a 25 percent employment interchange between constituent counties (US metropolitan areas are no longer based on central municipalities, but now use “central counties”). Combined statistical areas require a 15 percent employment interchange between metropolitan areas.

⁴ United States Census Bureau (2011), “Urban Area Criteria for the 2010 Census,” *The Federal Register*, <https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/reference/fedreg/fedregv76n164.pdf>.

The Chinese government has denoted clusters of urban areas. Where Chinese urban areas are adjacent and within the same government designated city cluster, the urban areas are combined.

In Canada, where the national census authority (Statistics Canada) defines metropolitan areas, the Toronto, Hamilton and Oshawa metropolitan areas are also considered a single labor market and are combined into a combined urban area. While Canada does not designate combinations of metropolitan areas, Statistics Canada has indicated that if criteria similar to that of the United States were applied the Toronto, Hamilton and Oshawa metropolitan areas, they would constitute a combined metropolitan area.⁵ Further, the area is served by an extensive freeway system providing access to jobs throughout the urban area and frequent suburban rail service oriented to and from Toronto's Union Station (in the central business district).

In Australia, the Brisbane, QLD and Gold Coast, QLD-NSW urban areas have been combined into the Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD due to the contiguity of the urban development extensive motorway system providing access to jobs throughout the urban area and frequent suburban rail service keying on the Brisbane CBD. All of this justifies considering this urban area a single labor market.

Tehran and Karaj in Iran as well as Johannesburg and Pretoria are combined because of strong road and rail transport links that justify consideration as a single labor market.

Table 1	
COMBINED URBAN AREAS	
NATION	COMBINED URBAN AREA & Constituent Urban Areas
Australia	BRISBANE-GOLD COAST, QLD-NSW: Brisbane, Gold Coast
Canada	TORONTO, ON: Hamilton, Oshawa, Toronto
China	GUANGZHOU-SHENZHEN, GD: Guangzhou, Shenzhen, Dongguan, Huizhou, Jiangmen, Zhongshan, Zhuhai
China	HANGZHOU-SHAOXING, ZJ: Hangzhou, Shaoxing
China	SHANGHAI-CHANGZHOU, SHG-JS: Shanghai, SHG, Changzhou, JS, Kunshan, (Suzhou), JS, Suzhou, Wuxi, Zhangjiagang, JS
China	SHANTOU-JIEYANG, GD: Shantou, Jieyang, Chaoyang, Puning
China	XIAMEN-ZHANGZHOU, FJ: Xiamen, Zhangzhou,
Iran	TEHRAN: Tehran, Karaj
South Africa	JOHANNESBURG-PRETORIA: Johannesburg, Pretoria
United States	ATLANTA, GA: Atlanta, Gainesville, Winder
United States	BOSTON-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT-ME: Barnstable Town (MA), Dover (NH-ME), Durham, NH, Boston (MA-NH-RI), Leominster (MA), Manchester (NH) Nashua (NH-MA), New Bedford (MA), Portsmouth (NH-ME), Providence (RI-MA), Worcester (MA-CT)
United States	CAPE CORAL, FL: Cape Coral, Bonita Springs
United States	CHARLOTTE, NC-SC: Charlotte, Concord, Gastonia, Rock Hill (SC)
United States	CHICAGO, IL-IN-WI: Chicago, Kenosha (WI), Round Lake Beach
United States	CLEVELAND, OH: Cleveland, Akron, Canton, Lorain
United States	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX: Dallas-Fort Worth, Denton, McKinney

⁵ Statistics Canada (2008), "Defining and Measuring Metropolitan Areas: A Comparison between Canada and the United States," <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/92f0138m/2008002/5002030-eng.htm>.

United States	DETROIT, MI: Detroit, Ann Arbor, South Lyon
United States	GREENSBORO, NC: Greensboro, High Point
United States	GREENVILLE, SC: Greenville, Mauldin
United States	HOUSTON, TX: Houston, Conroe, Galveston
United States	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS: Kansas City, Lee's Summit
United States	LOS ANGELES, CA: Los Angeles, Riverside-San Bernardino, Camarillo, Mission Viejo, Simi Valley, Temecula, Thousand Oaks
United States	NEW YORK, NY-NJ-CT-PA: Bridgeport (CT), Danbury (CT-NY), East Hampton (NY), New Haven (CT), New York (NY-NJ-PA), Riverhead (NY), Trenton (NJ), Waterbury, CT
United States	ORLANDO, FL: Orlando, Kissimmee, Poinciana
United States	PHOENIX, AZ: Phoenix, Phoenix West, Buckeye
United States	RALEIGH, NC: Raleigh, Durham
United States	SALT LAKE CITY: Salt Lake City, Ogden, Provo
United States	SAN FRANCISCO-SAN JOSE, CA: San Francisco, Antioch, Concord, Livermore, Napa, San Jose, Vallejo
United States	SARASOTA, FL: Sarasota, Port Charlotte
United States	SEATTLE, WA: Seattle, Bremerton, Marysville
United States	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL: St. Louis, Alton (It-MO)
United States	TAMPA-ST. SAINT PETERSBURG, FL: Tampa Saint. Petersburg, Spring Hill, Zephyrhills
United States	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-VA-MD: Washington, Baltimore, Belt Air (MD) Waldorf (MD)
A combined urban area is adjacent urban areas located within the same labor market area or equivalent.	

3: HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 2025 EDITION

Demographia World Urban Areas contains population, land area and population density for the nearly 1,000 identified built-up urban areas in the world with 500,000 or more population. The total population of the urban areas listed in *Demographia World Urban Areas* is estimated at 2,4 billion, which is approximately 50% of the total world urban area population as reported by the United Nations.

There are 42 megacities (urban areas of at least 10 million population), two fewer than in the last edition. This reduction is due to the combining of megacities into single urban footprints (such as Shenzhen, Dongguan in the Pearl River Valley. There are a total of 104 urban areas with at least 5,000,000 residents, up from 100 in the last edition.

Only two urban areas in the high-income world are in the most populace ten, Tokyo-Yokohama and Seoul-Incheon.

4. BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: DEFINITIONAL ISSUES

There is considerable confusion about urban definitions, as is discussed below

4.1. What is a Built-Up Urban Area?

Built-up urban areas *are not* metropolitan areas.

An urban area ("built-up urban area,"⁶ urbanized area or urban agglomeration)⁷ is a continuously built up land mass of urban development that is *within* a labor market (metropolitan area or metropolitan region). An

⁶ "Built up urban area" is the new urban area term now used by National Statistics in the United Kingdom. It may be the most descriptive short term for urban areas.

urban area contains *no* rural land (all land in the world is either urban or rural). In some nations, the term "urban area" is used for larger areas, but does not denote a built-up urban area.⁸

An urban area can be thought of as the "urban footprint" --- the lighted area ("city lights") that can be observed from an airplane (or satellite) on a clear night.

By necessity, average population density data masks significant variations within urban areas. Within urban areas, urban population densities can range from below 400 per square kilometer (1,000 per square mile), particularly in North American urban areas, to over 1,000,000 per square kilometer (2,500,000 per square mile) in informal neighborhoods⁹ of some Asian urban areas, such as Dhaka (See: *The Evolving Urban Form: Dhaka*).¹⁰

Varying densities within urban areas are illustrated by comparing the Phoenix and Boston urban areas. The Phoenix urban area is at least 40 percent denser than the Boston-Providence urban area. Yet, the highest small area (census tract) population densities within Boston-Providence are at least five times that of the highest density areas in Phoenix. Moreover, Boston-Providence has a far larger commercial core ("central business district" or "downtown"). The much higher urban population density of Phoenix can be attributed to its far higher suburban densities, which like Boston are dominated by single-family dwellings.

Higher density suburbs are also responsible for making Los Angeles the most densely populated large urban area in the United States, despite its much lower urban core densities relative to New York (See: *California's Dense Suburbs and Urbanization*¹¹). This creates an irony that the city most associated with urban dispersion ("urban sprawl") in the United States is, in reality, the least dispersed (least "sprawling") in the country. At the same time, no urban area in the world sprawls over a larger area than New York, as is indicated in Schedule 3.

Similarly, London and Athens have similar population densities. Yet, the core densities in Athens are considerably higher than in London. The Athens suburbs, however, are among the least dense in the high-income world. The Essen-Dusseldorf and Milan urban areas have almost identical densities, yet core densities are considerably higher in Milan. *Demographia World Urban Areas* reports the estimated population and density of *entire* urban footprints, regardless of their internal density profiles.

⁷ Called a "population centre" in Canada and an "urban centre" in Australia.

⁸ For example, in China, sub-city or sub-regional districts called "shixiaqu" (市辖区) are sometimes referred to as urban areas. Shixiaqu resemble metropolitan areas, containing both urban and rural land. Districts designated as urban often have large tracts of rural land on which urban development is anticipated.

⁹ Called slums, shantytowns or favelas in various geographical areas.

¹⁰ Wendell Cox, (2012), "The Evolving Urban Form: Dhaka," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/003004-evolving-urban-form-dhaka>.

¹¹ See: Wendell Cox (2018), "California's Dense Suburbs and Urbanization," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/005908-californias-dense-suburbs-and-urbanization>.

4.1: The Meaning of a Half Urban World

In recent years, the world has become more than one-half urban for the first time in history (57 percent in 2022¹²). Yet, it would be a mistake to believe that the world's urban residents live in settings similar to 5th Avenue in New York or inside the third ring road of Beijing or in inner Paris, or for that matter in large urban areas. Virtually all of the world's large urban areas have extensive suburbs of much lower density outside the historic cores that are characterized by higher densities. Moreover, some urban areas that largely developed after post-World War II, with its preponderance of an automobile oriented urban form, have little or no high-density urban core (See: *What is a Half-Urban World?*¹³)

Median Resident: In 2022, the median world urban resident¹⁴ lives in an urban area with a population of approximately 625,000. This would include for example, Springfield, MA-CT in the United States as well as Wroclaw, Poland, Geneva, Puyang, Henan, China and Jeonju, South Korea.

4.2: Urban Areas Contrasted with Metropolitan Areas

An urban area (built-up urban area or urban agglomeration) is fundamentally different from a metropolitan area. A metropolitan area is a labor market (and a housing market). It includes a principal built-up urban area (the largest built-up urban area in the metropolitan area) as well as economically connected rural areas (and smaller urban areas) to the outside. (Figure 1).¹⁵

Urban areas draw employees from a labor market area larger than the area of continuous development. For example, INSEE, the census authority of France defines the Paris urban area ("unité urbaine") as 2,845 square kilometers and the Paris metropolitan area (aire urbaine) as 17,100 square kilometers, indicating that more than 80 percent of the land area is outside the Paris urban area (See: *The Evolving Urban Form: Paris*¹⁶). Similarly, in the United States, 52 metropolitan areas with more than 1,000,000 population in 2010 had only 19 percent of land in urban use, with the remainder of 81 percent being rural

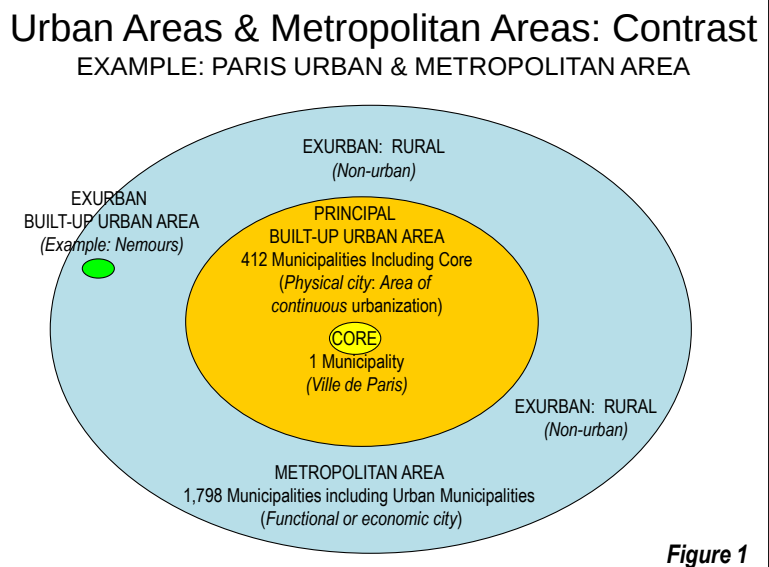


Figure 1

¹² This data is to be updated after the next release of the United Nations "World Urbanization Prospects."

¹³ Wendell Cox (2012), "What is a Half-Urban World," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/003249-what-a-half-urban-world>.

¹⁴ Where one half of the world population lives in larger or smaller urban areas.

¹⁵ All land is that is not urban is rural.

¹⁶ Wendell Cox (2018), "The Evolving Urban Form: Paris," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/005912-the-evolving-urban-form-paris>.

(See: *Rural Character in America's Metropolitan Areas*¹⁷). According to the 2021 census, Canada's census metropolitan areas have 87% rural and 13% urban (See: *The Rural Character of Canada's Census Metropolitan Areas*¹⁸)

Because of the fundamental differences between urban areas (or urban agglomerations) and metropolitan areas, population comparisons should be made only within the two categories, not between. To mix the two is akin to comparing "apples and oranges."

4.3: Metropolitan Area Densities are Urban *and* Rural Densities

Metropolitan area densities can be calculated, but *are not* urban densities. Virtually *all* metropolitan areas are composed primarily of rural land, which is by definition not urban.

Moreover, comparing metropolitan densities areas is fraught with difficulty, because (1) there are no international standards for delineating metropolitan areas, rendering them non-comparable between nations and (2) geographical "building blocks" may be too large or too small to reasonably estimate the geographical extent of the commuting sheds that are metropolitan areas.

Even within nations, comparison of metropolitan area densities can be invalid. This is illustrated by metropolitan areas in the United States, where counties are used as the building blocks. The size of counties in the United States varies up to 1,500 times and, as a result, metropolitan densities are strongly influenced by the densities of the rural areas surrounding the built-up urban areas. The metropolitan area with the largest land area in the United States is Riverside-San Bernardino, at 27,300 square miles (71,000 square kilometers). This is nearly as large as Austria. Most of this area is well beyond commuting range, which means that Riverside-San Bernardino is much larger than its genuine labor or housing market. The situation is similar, but not as extreme in some other metropolitan areas of the United States. Metropolitan area densities in the United States therefore cannot be compared with sufficient precision.. Using metropolitan area densities as an urban density variable is so imprecise as to distort multivariate analyses (including regression analyses).

4.4: Urban Areas Contrasted with Municipalities (Cities or Communes)

An urban area is different from a municipality (also called a city, city proper, or a local government authority). Municipalities have political boundaries that usually constitute only a part of the urban area. For example, the city of Seoul represents less than one-half of the population (and a declining proportion) of the Seoul-Incheon urban area, which extends well beyond the municipality. On the other hand, a municipality may be considerably larger than an urban area and therefore contain considerable non-urban (or rural) territory. Zaragoza, Spain is an example. A large part of the municipality of Mumbai is rural, composed of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park and thus not included in the built up urban area.

The translated term "city" is generally used to denote sub-provincial (or in some cases provincial) government areas in China. These were formerly referred to as "prefectures." Generally, they include rural

¹⁷ Wendell Cox (2013), "Rural character in America's Metropolitan Areas," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/004088-rural-character-america-s-metropolitan-areas>.

¹⁸ Wendell Cox (2023), "The Rural Character of Canada's Census Metropolitan Areas," *The New Geography*, <https://www.newgeography.com/content/007665-the-rural-character-canadas-metropolitan-areas-cmas>

areas and extend far beyond their built-up areas (such as Beijing, Tianjin, Wuhan and Guangzhou). The city of Chongqing, which has the largest population of any entity called a city (municipality) in the world stretches far beyond any reasonable definition of a metropolitan area as a commuting shed. Like the Riverside-San Bernardino metropolitan area, The Chongqing municipality covers a land area similar to that of Austria. Most of it is well beyond the commuting range of the Chongqing urban area.

The Chinese term "shi" is popularly translated as "city" in English.

Chinese "shi" and equivalent terms are divisions of provinces or provincial equivalents. China is divided into more than 3,000 "shi" (including equivalent geographical units) which are similar in number to the more than 3,000 counties (including equivalent geographical units) of the United States. France has more than 30,000 communes, with most of their respective land areas typically being rural.

4.5: International Urban Areas

Urban areas (and metropolitan areas) are confined to a single nation, unless there is virtual freedom of movement (principally labor and housing) between the adjacent nations (or jurisdictions). Freedom of movement means that there are no customs or immigration facilities at borders, or that there are arrangements (such as readily available permits) for residents to live and/or work in any of the adjacent jurisdictions. Currently, this condition is met only between some continental nations of the European Union. For example, the Lille urban area is in both France and Belgium yet is considered a single urban area because there is freedom of labor movement without trade, immigration or customs barriers. Treaty provisions render Geneva (Switzerland)-Annemasse (France), Basel (Switzerland) along with suburban areas of France and Germany as a single built-up urban area. Similarly, Milan together with Chiasso in Switzerland is a single built-up urban area (Table 2).

Table 2 International Urban Areas: Examples	
<i>Urban Area</i>	<i>Part of Urban Area Also In</i>
Aachen, Germany	Netherlands
Basel, Switzerland	France & Germany
Geneva, Switzerland	France
Lille, France	Belgium
Milan, Italy	Switzerland

However, Detroit-Windsor, El Paso-Ciudad Juarez and San Diego-Tijuana are not considered single urban areas because border controls restrict the free movement of labor. In China, Hong Kong and Macao are not a part of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen urban area for the same reason.

5. POPULATION AND LAND AREA ESTIMATION

There are multiple sources for population estimates within urban area polygons. A review of the available sources has found the European Commission Global Human Settlement (GHS2025) database to be the most appropriate for the purposes of *Demographia World Urban Area* population estimation.¹⁹ All of the population data is derived from government sources.

¹⁹ European Commission Global Human Settlement: GHS_POP_E2015_GLOBE_R2019A_54009_250_V1_0 dataset, (https://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/ghs_pop2019.php).

Some census authorities report urban area population and land area data relatively consistent with international practice. This includes, for example, Australia, Canada, Denmark, Finland, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom and the United States. The *Demographia* estimates are based on that data in these geographies, as well as in Paris (France).

Available data is too limited to precisely coordinate the population and land area for the reporting year. Therefore population density estimates should be considered approximate.

6: SPECIFIC BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS

Table 4 below notes identify *some* additional components of urban areas that (1) might be thought to be separate urban areas, or (2) may be classified separate by statistical agencies or are (3) listed to indicate to better describe the geography of an urban area. *Urban areas include many more components that are not indicated in Table 4.* For example, the Paris urban area has more than 400 municipal jurisdictions (communes) and the Paris metropolitan area (“aire urbaine”) [has 1,751](#). The New York metropolitan area [has 566 municipalities](#).

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Aachen, Germany	Extends into the Netherlands; Includes Heerlen, Netherlands.
Abuja, Nigeria	Includes Kwamba
Akron, OH urban area, USA	Included in Cleveland
Alton, IL-MO urban area, USA	Included in St. Louis
Amersfoort, Netherlands	Included in Utrecht.
Amman, Jordan	Includes Az-Zarqa.
Amsterdam, Netherlands	Includes Haarlem
Andizhen, Uzbekistan	Includes Asaka & Shakhrikhan
Ann Arbor, MI urban area, USA	Included in Detroit
Ansan, Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon.
Asaka, Uzbekistan	Included in Andizhen
Atlanta, GA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Gainesville & Winder urban areas
Avondale, AZ urban area, USA	Included in Phoenix.
Bahadurgarh, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Baltimore, MD urban area, USA	Included in Washington-Baltimore
Baoji, Shaanxi, China	Includes Meixian
Barnstable Town, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Basel, Switzerland	Extends into France and Germany
Bataysk, Russia	Included in Rostov.
Bhiwandi, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai (beginning in 2016).
Bogor, Indonesia	Included in Jakarta
Boston-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT-ME urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Barnstable Town (MA), Dover (NH-ME), Boston (MA-NH-RI), Leominster (MA), Manchester (NH)

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
	Nashua (NH-MA), New Bedford (MA), Portsmouth (NH-ME), & Providence (RI-MA), Worcester (MA-CT) urban areas.
Brasilia, Brazil	Includes Luziana and Gama (GO)
Bremerton, WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
Bridgeport, CT, USA	Included in New York.
Buckeye, AZ urban area, USA	Included in Phoenix.
Chanan (Shantou), GD, China	Included in Chaoyang
Changtai, FJ China	Included in Zhangzhou
Chaoyang (Shantou), GD, China	Includes Chaonan
Charlotte, NC-SC	Combined urban area. Includes Charlotte (NC), Concord (NC), Gastonia (NC), Rock Hill (SC)
Chiasso, Switzerland	Included in Milan, Italy (single labor market)
Chicago, IL-IN-WI urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Chicago, Kenosha and Round Lake Beach urban areas
Choloma, Honduras	Included in San Pedro Sula
Chungli, China: Taiwan	Included in Taipei.
Chuzhou, AN China	Includes Quanjiao
Ciudad Juarez, Mexico urban area	Not combined with El Paso: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Cleveland, OH, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Cleveland, Akron, Lorain
Concord, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Concord, NC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Conroe, TX urban area, USA	Included in Houston.
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Denton and McKinney urban areas
Danbury, CT urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Darwin, NT, Australia	Includes Palmerston.
Dashiqiao, LN China	Included in Yingkou
Daye, HUB, China	Included in Huangshui
Delhi, NCT, HA, UP, India	Includes Faridabad, Ghaziabad, Noida, Gurgaon and Bahadurgarh urban areas and New Delhi.
Denton, TX, USA	Included in Dallas-Fort Worth
Detroit, MI, USA	Not combined with Windsor: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market), Combined urban area. Includes Detroit, Ann Arbor & South Lyon
Dhaka, Bangladesh	Nayaranganj included.
Dongguan, Guangdong, China	2010 census population was well below previous local estimates
Dongyang, ZJ, China	Included in Yiwu (Jinhua)
Dover, NH-ME urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Dubai, UAE	Includes Sharja
Durham, NC urban area, USA	Included in Raleigh
Ejin Horo, NM, China	Includes Kangbashi

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
El Pasa, TX urban area, USA	Not combined with Ciudad Juarez: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Ezhou, Hubei, China	Includes Huangzhou (Huanggang).
Faridabad, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Foshan, Guangdong, China	Included in Guangzhou-Foshan
Francisco Morato, Sao Paulo, Brazil	Included in Sao Paulo
Fuchu, Japan	Included in Fukuyama
Fukuoka, Fukuoka, Japan	Shown as a separate urban area. Some sources combine Fukuoka with Kitakyushu (such as the United Nations).
Fukuyama, Japan	Includes Fuchu & Kasaoka
Fushun, LN China	Included in Shenyang
Gainesville, GA urban area, USA	Included in Atlanta
Gama, GO Brazil	Included in Brasilia
Ganzhou, JX, China	Includes Nankang
Gaogang, Jiangsu, China	Included in Taizhou
Gastonia, NC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Geneva, Switzerland	Extends into France
Gezbe, Turkey	Included in Istanbul
Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh, India	Included in Delhi.
Gongjing, SC, China	See Zigong
Guangzhou-Foshan, Guangdong, China	Includes Foshan
Gujranwali, Pakistan	Includes Kamoki
Gurgaon, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Haarlem, Netherlands	Included in Amsterdam.
Hague, Netherlands	Included in Rotterdam-Hague
Hamilton, ON urban area, Canada	Included in Toronto.
Hebi, Henan, China	Includes Qi
Heerlen, Netherlands	Included in Aachen, Germany.
Helan, NX China	Included in Yinchuan
Himeji, Hyogo, Japan	Included in Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto.
Hitachi, Japan	Included in Mito.
Hong Kong, China	Not combined with Shenzhen: (Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Houston, TX urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Conroe & Texas City
Huangmei (Huanggang), HUB	Included in Jiujiang, JX.
Huangshui, HUB	Includes Daye (county level city)
Huangzhou (Huanggang), Hubei, China	Included in Ezhou.
Hubli, West Bengal, India	Does not include Dharwad.
Huiyang qu (Huizhou), Guangdong, China	Included in Shenzhen.

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Huizhou, Guangdong, China	Huicheng qu only
Ikorodo, Nigeria	Included in Lagos
Incheon, South Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon,
Indianola WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
Istanbul, Turkey	Includes Gezbe
Jakarta, Indonesia	Higher estimate than other sources (such as the United Nations), which are largely limited to DKI Jakarta. Continuous urbanization extends into Tangerang, South Tanerang, Borgor, Bekasi and Karawang.
Jianbizhen (qu), China	Included in Zhenjiang, JS
Jiangyin (Wuxi), GD, China	Included in Zhangjiaggang (Suzhou) JS
Jianshan, HL China	Included in Shuangyashan
Jinjiang, Fuzhou, China	Included in Quanzhou.
Jiujiang, JX, China	Includes Huangmei (Huanggang), HUB.
Jixian, HL China	Included in Shuangyashan
Kalyan, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai (beginning in 2016).
Kamoki, Pakistan	Included in Gujranwali
Kangbashi (Ordos), NM, China	Includes Ejina Horo
Kansas City, MO-KS, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Kansas City (MO) & Lee's Summit (MO-KS)
Karaj, Iran	Included in Tehran.
Karawang, Indonesia	Included in Jakarta
Kasaoka, Japan	Included in Fukuyama
Kashi, XJ, China	Includes Shule
Kenosha, WI, USA	Included in Chicago.
Kissimmee, FL urban area, USA	Included in Orlando.
Kitakyushu, Fukuoka, Japan	Shown as a separate urban area. Some sources combine Kitakyushu with Fukuoka (such as the United Nations), which is not a part of the continuous urbanization of Kitakyushu.
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which does not include all of the continuously developed urban area. Includes Port Klang.
Kulim, Malaysia	Included in Penang
Kwamba, Nigeria	Included in Abuja
Lagos, Nigeria	Includes Ikorodo & Loburo
Lee's Summit, MO urban area, USA	Included in Kansas City
Leiden, Netherlands	Included in Rotterdam-Hague
Leon, Mexico	Includes Silao
Leonminster, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Lille, France	Extends into Belgium (single labor market)
Livermore, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose

Table 3	
Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Loburo, Nigeria	Included in Lagos
Lorain, OH urban area, USA	Included in Cleveland
Los Angeles, CA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Riverside-San Bernardino, Mission Viejo, Camarillo, Simi Valley and Temecula urban areas
Luziana, GO Brazil	Included in Brasilia
Manchester, VT urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Manila, Philippines	Higher than other estimates, which are largely limited to the National Capital Region. Continuous urbanization extends into Cavite, Laguna, Bulacan and Rizal provinces.
Maputo, Monzambique	Includes Matola.
Marseille, France	Demographia land area estimate used, because INSEE definition includes a large rural component.
Marysville, WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
McKinney, TX, USA	Included in Dallas-Fort Worth.
Meixian, Shaanxi, China	Included in Baoji
Mersin, Turkey	Includes Tarsus
Miami, FL, USA	Includes the former urban areas of Fort Lauderdale and West Palm Beach, which have been incorporated by the US Census Bureau.
Milan, Italy	The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which does not include all of the continuously developed urban area, which stretches well into Como, Lecco and Varese provinces. Extends into Switzerland (single labor market). includes Chiasso, Switzerland.
Mission Viejo urban area, CA, USA	Included in Los Angeles.
Mito, Japan	Includes Hitachi
Moscow, Russia	Demographia is indebted to Richard Forstall, who has provided local authority area population data for portions of Moscow Oblast within the Moscow urban areas. Other estimates (such as the United Nations estimate) largely limited to the municipality of Moscow,
Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	Includes Kalyan, and the Panvel urban area. As of 2016, also includes the Census of India urban areas of Bhiwandi, Kalyan, Vasai-Virar beginning in 2016.
Nankang, JX, China	Included in Ganzhou
Napa, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Nara, Nara, Japan	Included in Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto.
Nashua, NH urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai.
Nayaranganj, Bangladesh	Included in Dhaka.
New Bedford, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
New Delhi, NCT, India	Included in Delhi
New Haven, CT urban area, USA	Included in New York

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
New York, NY-NJ-CT urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Bridgeport, New Haven, Trenton, Danbury, Waterbury and Twin Rivers urban areas
Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India	Included in Delhi.
Ogden UT urban area, USA	Included in Salt Lake City
Ordos, NM, China	See (1) Dongsheng or (2) Kangbashi
Orlando, FL urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Kissimmee & Poinciana
Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto, Japan	Portions of the prefectures of Osaka, Kobe, Kyoto and Nara area included. Includes Himeji. United Nations estimates separate Osaka-Kobe and Kyoto and exclude both Nara and Himeji.
Oshawa, ON urban area, Canada	Included in Toronto.
Palmerston., NT, Australia	Included in Darwin
Panvel, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai.
Penang, Malaysia	Includes Kulim
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Philadelphia (PA-NJ-DE-MD) & Pottstown, PA
Phoenix, AZ area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Avondale and Buckeye urban areas
Pinglu (Yuncheng) SAX China	Included in Sanmenxia
Poinciana, FL urban area, USA	Included in Orlando
Port Klang, Malaysia	Included in Kuala Lumpur.
Portsmouth, NH-ME urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Pottstown PA urban area, USA	Included in Philadelphia
Providence, RI-MA urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Provo, UT urban area, USA	Included in Salt Lake City
Qarchak, Iran	Included in Varamin
Qi, Henan, China	Included in Hebi
Quanjiao, AN China	Included in Chuzhou
Quanzhou, Fuzhou, China	Includes Shishi and Jinjiang
Qijing, YN China	Includes Zanyi
Raleigh, NC urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Durham urban area.
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA urban area, USA	Included in Los Angeles.
Rock Hill, SC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Rostov, Russia	Includes Bataysk.
Rotterdam-Hague, Netherlands	Includes Leiden
Round Lake Beach, IL, USA	Included in Chicago.
Saarbrücken, Germany	Extends into France
Salt Lake City, UT	Combined urban area. Includes Ogden & Provo urban areas
Salzburg, Austria	Extends into Germany (single labor market)
San Diego, CA urban area, USA	Not combined with Tijuana: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
San Francisco-San Jose, CA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes San Jose, Concord, Livermore, Napa and Vallejo urban areas.
San Jose, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
San Pedro Sula, Honduras	Includes Choloma.
Sanmenxia, HEN China	Includes Pinglu (SAX)
Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil	Includes Francisco Morato.
Seattle, WA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Bremerton, Indianola & Marysville.
Seoul-Incheon, Korea	Includes Suweon and Ansan.
Shakhrikhan, Uzbekistan	Included in Andizhen
Shanghai, China	Includes Taicang
Sharja, UAE	Included in Dubai.
Shenyang, LN China	Includes Fushun
Shenzhen, GD, China ¹	Not combined with Hong Kong: (Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Shenzhen, Guangdong, China	Includes Huiyang qu (part of Huizhou shi). 2010 census population was well below previous local estimates.
Shijiazhuang, HEB, China	Includes Zhengding
Shishi (shi), Fuzhou, China	Included in Quanzhou.
Shuangyashan, HL China	Includes Jianshan & Jixian
Shule, XJ, China	Included in Kashi
Silao, Mexico	Included in Leon
South Lyon, MI urban area, USA	Included in Detroit
St. Louis, MO-IL, USA	Combined urban area. Includes St. Louis (MO-IL) & Alton (IL-MO)
Strausbourg, France	Extends into Germany (single labor market)
Stuttgart, Germany	Lower estimate than some other sources (such as the Millennium City database)
Suweon, Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon.
Taicang, China	Included in Shanghai.
Taipei, China: Taiwan	The population is higher than other estimates (such as the United Nations), which do not include all population within the continuously developed urban area (especially in Taipei County). Includes continuous urbanization in New Taipei and Taoyuan.
Taiyuan, Shanxi, China	Includes Yuci qu (Jinzhong).
Taizhou, Jiangsu, China	Includes Gaogang
Taoyuan, China: Taiwan	Included in Taipei.
Tarsus, Turkey	Included in Mersin
Tehran, Iran	Includes Karaj.
Texas City, TX urban area, USA	Included in Houston
Tijuana, Mexico urban area	Not combined with San Diego: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Tokyo-Yokohama, Japan	Includes large areas Tokyo, Kanagawa, Chiba and Saitama prefectures and smaller areas of Gunma, Tochigi and Ibaraki

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
	prefectures.
Toronto, ON urban area, Canada	Combined urban area, Includes Hamilton and Oshawa
Trenton, NJ urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Twin Rivers, NJ urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Utrecht, Netherlands	Includes Amersfoort.
Utsonomiya, Japan	Included in Tokyo-Yokohama
Vallejo, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Varamin, Iran	Includes Qarchak
Vasai-Virar, Maharashtra	Included in Mumbai
Waldorf, MD, USA	Included in Washington-Baltimore
Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD, USA	Includes Baltimore and Waldorf, MD urban areas
Weinan, Shaanxi, China	Includes Xinfencun
Wenzhou, ZJ China	Includes Yueqing
Windsor, ON urban area, Canada	Not combined with Detroit: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Worcester, MA urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Xi'an, Shaanxi, China	Includes Xiangyang.
Xiangyang, Shaanxi, China	Included in Xi'an.
Xicheng, Ningxia, China	Included in Yinchuan.
Xinfencun, Shaanxi, China	Included in Weinan
Yanzhou, Jiangsu, China	Includes Jiangdu shi.
Yinchuan, Ningxia, China	Includes Henan, Xicheng and Yongning.
Yingkou, LN China	Includes Dashiqiao
Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ China	Includes Dongyang.
Yongning, NX China	Included in Yinchuan
Yuciqu (Jinzhong), Shanxi, China	Included in Taiyuan.
Yueqing, ZJ China	Included in Wenzhou
Zanyi, YN China	Included in Qujing
Zhangjiaggang (Suzhou) JS China	Includes Jianyin
Zhangzhou, FJ China	Includes Changtai
Zhengding, HEB, China	Included in Shijiazhuang
Zhenjiang, Jiangsu, China	Includes Jianbizhen qu.
Zigong, SC, China	Also known as Gongjing
<i>Notes indicating inclusion are for geographical illustration only and are not intended to be a comprehensive description of urban area components.</i>	

7. CAUTION: TREND ANALYSIS

Demographia World Urban Areas is a continuing project and attempts to provide “state of the art” data. Revisions are made as more accurate satellite photographs and population estimates become available. As a result, *Demographia World Urban Areas* is not intended for trend analysis between years.

Year-to-year changes indicated in population and land area may merely reflect better data that was not available before and may not, therefore indicate a trend. Moreover, the current year population estimates are a projection from a base year. Changes in population projection rates can result in substantial current year population estimates rather than changes in actual population. The purpose is to provide the best current population estimates.

Population and land area base and population projection data is updated as new data is obtained, including revision of built-up urban area boundaries.

8: BACKGROUND: DEMOGRAPHIA WORLD URBAN AREAS

Demographia World Urban Areas was established to offer consistency urban density analysis, in hopes of replacing anecdotal comparisons between cities that are often invalid. The built-up urban area is the only level at with sufficient data to estimate the densities of the urban footprint at anything approximating international standards.

Demographia World Urban Areas was the first source to identify the under-estimation of population in some of the world's largest urban areas. For example, *Demographia's* early estimates of the Jakarta, Delhi, Manila, Seoul, and Kuala Lumpur urban area populations were far higher than reported by others at the time. Other sources have since revised their estimates upward.

Some of the earlier, lower estimates by other sources were, in actuality, municipal estimates that did not sufficiently take into consideration the spread of urbanization beyond the core city limits or other geographical limits. *Demographia's* larger population estimates were the result of actual satellite map examination of the urban form.

Similarly, in some cases, *Demographia's* estimates have been lower than reported elsewhere for the same reason --- some other urban area estimates have included rural areas by virtue of their having used metropolitan areas, which, by definition, include rural areas and cannot therefore be classified as urban.

9: COVER ILLUSTRATION: JAKARTA URBAN AREA & MAP

The cover illustration of this 20th edition is of the rapidly developing urban core of Jakarta, the former capital of Indonesia, home of the fourth largest population in the world (behind India, China and the United States). In August of 2024, Nusantara, on the island of Borneo, the third largest island in the world (after Greenland and New Guinea) was designated as the new capital of Indonesia.

Demographia World Urban Areas estimates the population of the Jakarta urban area at 36.9 million residents in 2025, about 11 million of whom live in the core special capital region (See *The Evolving Urban Form: Jakarta*).²⁰ The urban area is estimated to cover 3,456 square kilometers (1,369 square miles) for a population density of 10,400 per square kilometer (26,937 per square mile). Barcelona is the world's 23rd largest built-up urban area in land area. The Jakarta urban area has the 163rd highest population density

²⁰ Wendell Cox (2012), "The Evolving Urban Form: Jakarta," *The New Geography*, <https://www.newgeography.com/content/002255-the-evolving-urban-form-jakarta-jabotabek> .

The urban core of Jakarta is located approximately 180 miles (290 kilometers) east of Krakatoa, site of the massive 1883 volcanic eruption.

MAP: JAKARTA URBAN AREA Superimposed on Google Earth Pro



10: COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS

Demographia wishes to produce the most accurate possible estimates. This edition incorporates changes from suggestions considered to be appropriate. Comments, suggestions, criticism and data are welcomed.



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Schedule 1
WORLD SUMMARY: BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS 500,000 & OVER: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

GEOGRAPHY	Cases	Population	Average Density: Square Mile	Average Density: Square Kilometer	% of Urban Areas	% of Population
WORLD	947	2,424,196,000	11,370	4,390	100.0%	100.0%
AFRICA TOTAL	117	316,895,000	19,113	7,380	12.4%	13.1%
Angola	4	14,479,000	25,672	9,912	0.4%	0.6%
Congo (Dem. Rep)*	10	25,949,000	39,860	15,390	1.1%	1.1%
Egypt	7	33,006,000	26,468	10,219	0.7%	1.4%
Morocco	7	12,296,000	27,385	10,574	0.7%	0.5%
Nigeria*	23	57,270,000	14,715	5,681	2.4%	2.4%
South Africa	6	25,793,000	9,860	3,807	0.6%	1.1%
Africa: Other	60	148,102,000	20,682	7,985	6.3%	6.1%
ASIA TOTAL	484	1,385,297,000	16,566	6,396	51.1%	57.1%
EAST ASIA	221	618,554,000	12,825	4,952	23.3%	25.5%
China	183	474,188,000	12,630	4,876	19.3%	19.6%
Japan	16	76,221,000	10,087	3,895	1.7%	3.1%
Korea	10	36,687,000	20,484	7,909	1.1%	1.5%
East Asia Other	12	31,458,000	23,546	9,091	1.3%	1.3%
SOUTHEAST ASIA	52	195,857,000	18,714	7,225	5.5%	8.1%
Indonesia	23	79,561,000	24,338	9,397	2.4%	3.3%
Malaysia	5	15,554,000	9,578	3,698	0.5%	0.6%
Philippines	7	32,543,000	31,503	12,164	0.7%	1.3%
Thailand	5	23,558,000	12,659	4,888	0.5%	1.0%
Vietnam	7	26,900,000	13,895	5,365	0.7%	1.1%
Southeast Asia: Other	5	17,741,000	23,878	9,219	0.5%	0.7%
SOUTH ASIA	127	390,439,000	31,464	12,148	13.4%	16.1%
Bangladesh	6	35,428,000	55,012	21,240	0.6%	1.5%
India	102	275,258,000	28,808	11,123	10.8%	11.4%
Pakistan*	14	64,453,000	37,626	14,527	1.5%	2.7%
South Asia: Other	5	15,300,000	30,785	11,886	0.5%	0.6%
CENTRAL ASIA	10	17,768,000	10,723	4,140	1.1%	0.7%
Kazakhstan	3	5,142,000	11,986	4,628	0.3%	0.2%
Uzbekistan	5	9,595,000	9,316	3,597	0.5%	0.4%
Central Asia: Other	2	3,031,000	15,308	5,910	0.2%	0.1%
WESTERN ASIA	74	162,679,000	14,978	5,783	7.8%	6.7%
Iran	16	32,342,000	17,968	6,937	1.7%	1.3%
Iraq	10	16,643,000	29,147	11,254	1.1%	0.7%
Saudi Arabia	9	24,211,000	9,818	3,791	1.0%	1.0%
Syria	3	7,472,000	34,119	13,173	0.3%	0.3%
Turkey	15	35,493,000	19,642	7,584	1.6%	1.5%
Western Asia: Other	21	46,518,000	11,635	4,492	2.2%	1.9%
EUROPE TOTAL	137	224,660,000	8,148	3,146	14.5%	9.3%
WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE	91	157,842,000	8,898	3,436	9.6%	6.5%
EUROPEAN UNION	70	125,797,000	8,259	3,189	7.4%	5.2%
France	8	18,804,000	7,832	3,024	0.8%	0.8%
Germany	14	26,200,000	7,458	2,880	1.5%	1.1%
Italy	9	17,620,000	7,790	3,008	1.0%	0.7%
Spain	10	19,183,000	12,384	4,782	1.1%	0.8%
Poland	7	7,998,000	7,795	3,010	0.7%	0.3%
EU-Other	22	35,992,000	8,034	3,102	2.3%	1.5%
OUTSIDE EUROPEAN UNION	21	32,045,000	12,777	4,933	2.2%	1.3%
United Kingdom	15	26,513,000	13,230	5,108	1.6%	1.1%
Western & Central Europe: Other	6	5,532,000	10,976	4,238	0.6%	0.2%
EASTERN EUROPE	46	66,818,000	6,795	2,624	4.9%	2.8%
Ukraine	7	9,093,000	6,731	2,599	0.7%	0.4%
Russia (Including Asia)	36	54,350,000	6,659	2,571	3.8%	2.2%
Eastern Europe: Other	3	3,375,000	10,547	4,072	0.3%	0.1%
NORTH AMERICA: TOTAL	132	295,834,000	4,317	1,667	13.9%	12.2%
Canada	9	19,668,000	6,763	2,611	1.0%	0.8%
Mexico	31	54,769,000	12,484	4,820	3.3%	2.3%
United States	78	196,872,000	3,333	1,287	8.2%	8.1%
North America Other	14	24,525,000	11,328	4,374	1.5%	1.0%
OCEANIA: TOTAL	6	18,303,000	4,375	1,689	0.6%	0.8%
Australia	5	16,657,000	4,190	1,618	0.5%	0.7%
Oceania Other (Only New Zealand)	1	1,646,000	7,876	3,041	0.1%	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA: TOTAL	71	183,207,000	14,403	5,561	7.5%	7.6%
Argentina	9	23,685,000	11,593	4,476	1.0%	1.0%
Brazil	32	89,305,000	12,789	4,938	3.4%	3.7%
Colombia	9	22,742,000	38,351	14,807	1.0%	0.9%
Venezuela	7	9,917,000	13,774	5,318	0.7%	0.4%
South America Other	14	37,558,000	15,774	6,090	1.5%	1.5%

* Estimates in these geographies may be unreliable due to long census interval or census result disputes. See the Introduction

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
76	United States	San Francisco-San Jose, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
119	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
120	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
121	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
122	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
123	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
124	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
125	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
126	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
127	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
128	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
129	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
130	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
131	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
132	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
133	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
134	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
135	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
136	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
137	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
138	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
139	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
140	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
141	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
142	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
143	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
144	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
145	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
146	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
147	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
148	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
149	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
150	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
151	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
152	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
153	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
154	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
155	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
156	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
157	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
158	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
159	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
160	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
161	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
162	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
163	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
164	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
165	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
166	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
167	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
168	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
169	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
170	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
171	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
172	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
173	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
174	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
175	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
176	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
177	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
178	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
179	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
180	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
181	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
181	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
183	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
184	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
185	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
185	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
187	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
188	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
189	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
189	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
191	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
192	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
193	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
194	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
194	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
196	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
197	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
198	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
199	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
200	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
201	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
202	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
203	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
204	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
205	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
206	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
207	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
208	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
209	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
210	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
211	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
212	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
213	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
214	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
215	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
216	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
217	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
218	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
219	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
219	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
221	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
222	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
223	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
224	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
225	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
226	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
227	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
228	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
229	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
230	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
231	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
232	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
233	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
234	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
235	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
236	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
237	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
238	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
239	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
240	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
241	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
242	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
243	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
244	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
245	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
246	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
247	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
248	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
249	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
250	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
251	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
252	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
253	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
254	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
255	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
256	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
256	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
258	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
259	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
260	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
260	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
262	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
263	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
263	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
265	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
266	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
267	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
268	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
269	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
270	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
271	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
272	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
273	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
274	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
275	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
276	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
277	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
278	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
279	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
280	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
281	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
282	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
283	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
284	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
285	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
286	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
287	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
288	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
289	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
290	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
291	Brazil	Vitoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
292	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
293	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
294	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
294	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
296	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
296	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
298	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
299	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
300	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
301	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
302	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
303	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
304	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
305	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
306	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
307	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
308	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
309	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
310	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
311	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
311	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
313	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
314	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
315	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
316	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
317	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
318	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
319	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
320	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
320	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
322	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
323	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
324	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
324	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
326	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
327	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
328	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
329	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
330	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
331	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
332	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
333	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
334	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
335	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
336	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
337	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
338	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
339	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
340	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
341	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
342	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
343	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
344	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
345	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
346	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
347	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
348	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
349	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
350	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
351	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
352	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
353	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
354	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
355	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
356	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
357	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
358	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
359	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
360	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
361	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
361	South Korea	Daejeon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
363	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
364	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
365	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
366	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
367	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
368	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
369	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
370	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
371	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
372	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
373	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
374	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
375	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
376	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
377	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
378	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
379	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
379	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
379	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
382	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
383	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
384	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
385	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
386	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
387	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
388	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
389	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
389	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
391	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
392	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
393	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
393	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
395	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
396	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
396	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
398	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
399	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
399	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
399	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
402	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
403	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
404	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
405	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
406	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
406	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
408	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
409	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
410	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
410	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
412	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
413	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
414	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
415	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
416	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
417	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
417	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
419	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
420	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
421	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
422	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
423	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
424	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
425	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
426	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
427	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
428	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
429	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
430	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
430	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
432	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
433	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
434	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
435	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
436	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
437	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
438	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
439	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
440	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
441	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
442	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
443	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
444	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
445	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
446	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
447	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
448	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
449	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
449	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
451	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
451	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
453	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
454	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
455	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
456	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
456	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
458	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
459	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
460	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
461	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
461	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
463	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
464	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
465	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
466	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
467	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
468	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
469	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
470	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
471	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
472	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
472	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
474	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
474	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
474	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
477	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
478	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
479	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
479	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
481	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
482	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
483	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
484	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
484	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
486	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
487	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
488	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
489	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
489	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
491	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
491	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
491	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
494	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
494	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
496	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
497	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
498	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
498	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
500	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
500	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
502	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
503	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
503	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
505	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
506	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
507	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
508	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
509	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
509	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
511	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
512	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
513	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
513	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
515	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
515	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
517	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
518	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
519	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
520	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
520	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
522	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
522	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
524	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
525	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
526	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
527	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
528	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
529	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
529	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
531	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
532	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
533	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
533	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
535	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
536	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
537	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
537	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
539	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
540	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
541	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
542	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
543	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
544	China	Huaipei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
545	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
546	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
547	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
548	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
549	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
550	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
551	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
552	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
553	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
554	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
554	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
556	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
557	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
557	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
559	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
560	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
561	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
562	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
562	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
564	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
565	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
566	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
567	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
568	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
569	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
569	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
571	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
572	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
572	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
574	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
575	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
576	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
577	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
578	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
579	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
580	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
580	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
580	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
583	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
583	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
585	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
586	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
587	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
588	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
589	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
590	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
590	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
592	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
593	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
593	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
595	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
595	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
595	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
598	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
598	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
600	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
601	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
602	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
603	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
604	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
605	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
606	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
607	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
608	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
608	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
610	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
610	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
612	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
613	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
613	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
613	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarratz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
616	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
616	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
618	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
619	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
619	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
621	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
621	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
623	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
624	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
625	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
625	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
625	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
628	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
629	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
630	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
630	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
632	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
632	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
634	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
635	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
636	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
637	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
638	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
638	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
640	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
640	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
640	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
643	China	Shenzgezhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
643	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
645	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
646	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
647	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
648	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
649	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
650	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
650	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
652	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
653	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
654	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
655	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
655	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
655	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
655	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
659	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
660	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
661	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
662	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
663	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
664	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
665	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
666	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
667	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
668	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
668	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
670	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
671	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
671	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
673	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
673	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
675	China	Qijing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
676	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
676	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
678	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
679	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
680	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
680	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
680	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
683	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
684	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
684	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
686	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
687	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
687	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
689	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
690	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
691	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
692	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
692	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
694	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
694	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
696	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
697	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
697	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
699	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
700	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
700	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
702	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
703	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
704	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
705	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
705	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
705	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
705	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
709	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
710	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
711	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
712	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
713	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
714	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
715	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
716	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
717	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
718	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
719	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
720	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
720	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
722	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
722	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
724	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
725	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
725	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
725	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
728	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
729	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
730	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
730	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
732	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
732	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
734	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
734	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
734	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
737	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
737	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
739	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
740	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
740	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
742	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
743	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
744	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
744	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
746	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
747	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
748	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
749	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
750	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
751	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
751	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
753	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
753	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
755	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
755	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
757	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
757	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
757	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
760	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
761	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
761	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
761	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
764	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
765	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
765	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
767	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
767	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
767	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
770	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
770	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
770	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
773	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
774	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
775	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
775	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
777	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
777	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
779	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
780	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
781	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
782	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
783	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
784	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
784	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
784	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
784	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
788	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
789	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
790	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
791	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
791	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
791	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
791	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
795	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
795	China	Panzhihua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
795	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
798	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
799	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
800	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
800	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
802	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
803	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
803	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
805	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
805	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
807	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
807	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
807	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
810	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
811	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
811	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
813	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
814	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
815	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
816	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
817	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
817	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
819	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
820	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
820	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
822	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
823	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
824	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
825	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
826	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
826	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
828	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
828	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
830	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
830	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
830	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
833	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
834	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
835	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
835	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
837	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
837	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
839	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
840	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
841	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
841	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
843	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
844	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
*	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
846	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
847	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
848	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
849	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
850	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
851	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
852	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
852	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
854	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
854	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
856	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
857	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
858	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
859	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
860	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
861	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
862	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
862	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
864	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
864	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
866	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
866	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
866	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
869	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
870	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
871	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
872	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
873	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
873	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
873	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
876	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
877	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
877	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
877	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
880	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
881	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
882	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
883	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
884	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
885	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
885	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
887	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
888	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
889	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
889	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
891	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
891	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
893	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
893	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
895	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
896	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
897	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
898	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
899	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
899	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
901	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
902	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
902	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
902	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
905	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
905	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
905	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
908	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
909	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
909	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
909	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
912	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
913	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
913	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
915	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
916	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
917	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
917	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
919	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
920	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
920	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
922	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
922	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
924	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
925	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
925	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
927	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
927	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
929	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
930	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
930	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
932	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
932	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
934	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
934	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
936	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
937	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
937	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
937	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
940	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
940	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
940	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
122	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
76	United States	San Francisco-San Jose, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
243	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
209	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
169	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
134	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
170	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
180	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
187	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
247	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
314	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
293	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
311	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
296	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
334	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
301	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
179	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
219	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
255	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
282	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
262	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
189	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
451	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
474	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
412	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
556	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
129	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
266	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
336	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
498	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
667	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
840	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
531	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
175	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
379	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
279	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
178	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
425	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
165	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
237	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
819	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
539	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
128	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
153	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
396	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
625	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
121	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
557	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
145	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
817	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
176	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
217	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
467	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
148	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
320	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
185	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
833	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
233	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
125	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
193	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
119	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
210	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
603	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
196	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
782	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
151	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
561	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
142	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
699	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
694	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
235	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
327	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
426	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
135	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
234	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
647	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
191	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
228	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
199	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
222	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
784	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
141	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
479	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
177	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
259	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
244	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
388	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
296	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
239	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
136	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
143	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
197	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
751	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
132	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
163	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
276	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
126	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
919	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
343	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
828	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
414	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
837	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
640	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
149	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
374	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
428	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
679	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
814	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
491	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
608	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
258	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
872	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
934	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
590	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
375	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
202	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
408	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
590	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
331	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
937	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
580	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
189	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
494	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
207	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
214	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
131	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
320	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
562	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
936	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
393	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
162	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
866	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
284	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
173	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
470	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
403	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
253	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
338	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
421	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
155	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
310	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
278	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
245	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
453	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
254	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
500	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
219	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
318	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
324	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
513	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
208	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
250	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
188	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
130	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
147	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
215	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
406	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
286	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
299	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
807	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
449	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
159	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
308	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
350	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
554	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
419	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
223	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
579	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
430	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
328	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
127	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
483	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
292	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
289	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
246	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
274	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
551	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
517	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
123	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
275	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
371	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
156	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
137	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
602	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
324	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
368	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
369	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
630	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
271	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
231	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
198	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
429	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
251	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
144	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
654	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
524	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
378	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
211	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
157	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
252	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
181	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
304	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
138	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
536	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
379	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
120	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
185	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
303	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
203	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
383	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
446	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
484	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
256	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
468	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
716	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
413	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
194	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
183	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
218	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
238	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
515	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
226	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
497	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
290	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
406	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
365	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
927	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
311	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
333	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
395	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
552	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
405	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
385	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
160	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
373	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
427	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
354	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
434	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
940	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
525	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
230	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
640	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
592	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
432	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
734	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
298	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
503	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
323	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
330	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
339	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
224	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
194	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
511	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
873	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
616	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
474	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
232	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
353	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
713	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
442	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
256	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
624	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
509	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
577	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
744	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
528	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
773	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
518	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
637	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
535	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
512	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
856	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
720	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
263	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
291	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
435	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
263	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
613	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
268	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
896	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
454	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
761	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
513	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
367	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
396	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
463	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
300	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
317	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
309	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
922	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
379	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
384	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
355	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
181	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
267	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
864	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
565	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
154	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
802	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
225	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
433	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
164	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
420	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
728	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
564	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
623	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
767	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
770	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
798	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
648	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
133	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
280	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
578	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
213	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
744	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
815	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
351	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
398	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
748	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
212	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
585	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
567	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
606	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
696	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
645	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
791	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
841	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
839	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
732	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
150	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
172	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
732	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
871	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
529	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
837	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
621	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
613	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarraz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
705	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
546	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
857	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
541	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
725	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
843	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
458	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
638	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
740	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
605	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
913	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
313	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
559	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
415	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
248	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
364	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
595	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
580	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
569	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
491	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
472	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
241	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
229	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
847	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
902	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
329	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
905	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
691	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
568	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
849	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
795	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
389	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
389	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
391	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
416	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
236	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
346	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
139	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
347	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
424	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
342	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
294	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
549	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
484	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
852	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
503	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
826	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
430	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
356	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
937	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
580	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
168	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
174	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
811	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
595	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
469	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
544	China	Huaibei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
711	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
201	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
349	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
459	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
715	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
937	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
934	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
340	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
640	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
526	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
922	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
618	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
569	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
646	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
666	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
281	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
608	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
489	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
765	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
619	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
200	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
363	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
192	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
852	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
725	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
520	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
285	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
422	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
260	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
770	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
676	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
889	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
386	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
755	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
283	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
805	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
161	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
273	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
663	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
799	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
650	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
240	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
326	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
532	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
673	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
227	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
774	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
932	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
464	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
507	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
506	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
887	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
575	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
610	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
305	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
486	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
888	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
527	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
554	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
722	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
382	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
440	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
205	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
848	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
553	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
562	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
456	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
124	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
287	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
294	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
742	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
859	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
775	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
566	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
790	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
152	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
757	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
533	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
905	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
779	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
598	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
862	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
686	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
909	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
533	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
601	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
448	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
895	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
830	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
851	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
765	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
140	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
816	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
824	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
680	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
643	China	Shenzgezhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
788	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
807	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
589	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
542	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
712	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
607	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
709	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
600	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
265	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
158	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
714	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
780	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
444	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
746	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
750	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
242	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
687	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
702	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
630	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
795	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
545	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
341	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
206	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
479	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
598	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
447	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
272	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
377	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
846	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
930	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
749	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
705	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
221	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
550	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
870	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
171	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
764	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
423	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
361	South Korea	Daejeon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
471	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
671	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
456	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
898	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
166	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
270	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
307	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
659	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
587	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
678	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
249	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
387	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
940	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
670	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
791	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
729	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
204	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
917	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
823	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
687	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
724	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
409	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
167	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
335	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
803	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
828	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
319	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
860	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
683	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
777	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
747	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
826	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
496	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
932	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
593	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
671	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
795	China	Panzhihua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
515	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
710	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
344	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
443	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
269	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
893	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
586	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
866	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
436	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
638	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
876	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
399	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
927	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
909	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
803	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
410	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
277	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
884	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
498	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
260	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
692	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
807	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
902	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
675	China	Qujing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
472	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
417	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
664	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
705	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
402	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
751	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
461	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
757	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
800	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
718	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
781	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
460	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
360	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
917	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
844	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
694	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
800	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
478	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
316	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
810	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
461	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
361	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
595	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
146	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
825	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
830	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
915	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
811	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
700	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
404	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
288	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
337	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
885	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
410	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
719	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
632	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
302	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
940	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
929	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
700	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
830	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
909	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
820	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
441	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
366	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
850	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
864	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
755	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
925	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
621	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
574	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
652	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
593	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
494	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
216	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
720	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
841	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
184	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
885	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
684	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
610	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
370	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
332	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
725	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
861	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
883	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
399	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
920	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
891	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
869	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
697	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
877	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
734	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
508	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
660	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
634	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
912	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
662	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
547	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
500	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
529	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
655	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
557	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
649	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
916	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
901	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
877	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
519	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
612	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
925	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
445	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
540	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
451	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
739	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
522	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
862	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
783	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
844	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
576	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
730	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
897	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
753	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
488	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
680	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
345	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
359	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
352	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
481	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
548	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
822	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
761	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
465	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
315	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
560	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
322	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
692	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
820	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
891	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
482	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
417	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
537	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
583	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
757	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
650	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
572	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
743	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
777	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
357	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
866	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
717	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
684	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
438	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
376	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
676	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
477	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
604	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
834	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
537	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
628	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
767	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
439	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
854	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
930	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
661	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
737	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
668	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
877	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
466	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
665	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
784	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
835	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
392	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
753	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
899	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
358	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
805	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
572	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
583	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
502	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
449	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
789	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
880	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
858	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
873	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
680	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
348	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
835	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
655	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
655	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
791	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
632	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
520	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
629	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
625	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
689	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
306	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
571	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
690	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
920	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
668	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
704	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
399	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
791	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
489	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
636	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
653	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
487	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
372	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
619	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
703	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
775	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
491	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
899	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
697	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
881	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
908	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
616	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
705	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
635	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
655	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
522	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
924	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
889	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
393	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
784	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
813	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
455	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
767	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
784	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
474	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
761	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
873	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
673	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
913	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
730	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
437	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
643	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
905	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
740	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
505	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
613	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
854	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
893	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
902	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
734	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
543	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
588	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
625	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
509	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
770	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
817	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
882	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
722	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
737	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
760	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
760	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
509	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
543	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
737	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
146	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
393	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
437	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
505	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
306	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
722	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
588	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
184	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
625	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
474	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
455	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
372	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
348	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
399	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
613	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
216	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
817	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
124	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
770	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
140	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
882	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
167	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
166	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
522	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
358	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
734	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
158	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
643	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
152	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
491	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
171	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
315	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
487	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
322	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
489	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
392	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
357	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
740	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
376	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
673	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
161	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
345	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
204	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
449	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
730	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
139	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
352	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
520	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
359	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
635	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
206	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
616	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
854	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
655	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
260	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
288	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
761	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
439	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
571	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
902	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
417	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
438	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
502	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
221	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
168	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
466	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
332	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
302	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
205	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
619	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
133	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
893	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
767	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
277	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
174	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
636	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
705	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
784	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
784	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
192	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
269	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
150	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
625	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
477	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
653	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
249	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
813	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
200	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
370	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
905	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
629	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
316	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
668	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
697	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
242	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
703	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
465	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
337	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
482	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
632	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
201	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
572	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
270	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
445	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
873	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
583	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
704	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
366	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
227	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
399	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
451	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
689	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
154	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
913	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
690	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
172	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
481	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
537	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
655	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
655	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
265	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
272	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
488	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
361	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
775	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
164	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
240	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
680	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
537	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
360	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
791	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
889	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
548	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
572	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
404	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
519	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
120	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
410	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
319	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
522	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
500	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
604	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
560	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
307	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
181	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
628	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
344	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
583	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
260	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
287	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
540	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
441	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
924	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
273	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
402	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
508	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
661	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
229	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
529	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
236	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
665	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
335	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
791	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
668	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
494	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
576	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
881	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
283	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
908	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
547	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
160	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
294	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
399	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
417	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
138	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
557	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
285	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
212	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
650	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
410	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
899	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
123	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
281	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
241	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
213	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
789	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
341	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
461	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
676	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
684	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
305	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
835	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
248	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
144	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
753	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
737	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
127	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
361	South Korea	Daejon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
137	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
460	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
612	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
478	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
461	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
717	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
157	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
436	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
387	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
194	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
225	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
784	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
377	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
805	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
767	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
858	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
326	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
472	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
409	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
692	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
920	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
680	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
443	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
649	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
130	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
574	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
743	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
873	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
183	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
156	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
757	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
634	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
593	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
294	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
610	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
498	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
777	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
655	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
880	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
423	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
835	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
181	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
194	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
185	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
761	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
662	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
621	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
382	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
730	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
753	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
147	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
340	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
660	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
834	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
131	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
232	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
224	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
739	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
854	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
349	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
159	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
496	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
267	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
363	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
203	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
877	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
447	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
280	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
820	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
515	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
595	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
899	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
444	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
652	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
456	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
783	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
386	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
632	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
684	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
697	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
313	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
822	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
230	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
342	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
471	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
347	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
329	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
263	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
263	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
198	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
356	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
346	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
268	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
155	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
448	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
479	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
866	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
218	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
734	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
226	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
256	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
725	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
440	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
720	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
422	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
211	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
456	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
844	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
162	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
586	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
930	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
700	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
891	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
364	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
238	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
126	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
300	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
862	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
464	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
700	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
291	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
389	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
389	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
173	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
391	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
755	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
309	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
593	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
550	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
188	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
545	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
719	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
132	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
694	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
638	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
486	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
664	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
317	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
897	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
416	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
542	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
675	China	Qujing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
506	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
231	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
424	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
430	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
351	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
149	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
533	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
877	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
507	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
256	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
533	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
718	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
587	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
415	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
136	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
459	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
527	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
692	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
705	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
252	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
901	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
841	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
208	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
489	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
251	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
869	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
223	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
598	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
820	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
355	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
298	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
861	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
143	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
532	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
877	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
189	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
469	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
215	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
925	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
916	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
751	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
553	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
671	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
757	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
811	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
830	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
566	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
520	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
589	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
891	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
600	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
781	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
554	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
290	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
850	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
883	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
141	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
800	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
562	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
398	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
163	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
607	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
912	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
825	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
135	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
810	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
526	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
246	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
830	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
601	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
367	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
800	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
630	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
683	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
885	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
323	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
119	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
219	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
484	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
864	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
575	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
710	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
659	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
379	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
598	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
271	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
384	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
207	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
670	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
503	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
920	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
472	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
678	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
311	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
330	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
125	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
202	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
353	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
643	China	Shenzgezhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
687	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
142	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
458	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
339	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
214	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
671	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
396	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
807	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
491	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
544	China	Huaibei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
303	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
420	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
844	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
803	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
747	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
275	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
610	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
274	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
724	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
569	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
885	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
925	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
909	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
433	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
687	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
705	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
304	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
729	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
333	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
250	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
795	China	Panzhuhua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
777	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
245	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
680	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
549	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
121	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
354	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
702	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
151	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
254	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
709	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
915	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
177	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
712	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
686	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
714	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
608	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
929	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
289	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
650	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
749	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
619	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
940	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
580	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
764	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
148	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
618	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
595	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
128	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
791	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
373	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
746	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
253	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
365	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
292	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
750	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
826	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
568	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
803	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
197	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
435	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
529	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
663	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
541	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
866	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
917	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
286	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
673	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
559	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
884	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
463	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
646	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
546	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
876	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
385	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
640	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
780	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
828	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
569	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
902	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
454	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
145	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
795	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
324	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
278	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
823	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
580	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
765	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
722	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
742	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
442	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
676	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
395	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
788	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
909	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
757	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
191	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
860	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
666	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
595	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
405	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
383	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
299	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
893	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
775	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
432	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
308	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
779	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
406	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
199	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
427	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
284	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
807	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
927	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
790	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
379	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
846	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
816	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
513	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
153	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
434	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
605	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
567	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
378	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
413	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
824	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
328	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
774	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
725	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
258	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
474	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
755	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
368	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
830	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
369	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
715	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
585	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
512	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
870	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
613	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarraz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
196	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
711	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
318	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
518	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
564	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
578	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
770	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
621	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
638	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
509	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
185	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
176	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
193	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
371	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
324	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
932	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
310	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
898	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
851	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
765	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
799	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
606	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
565	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
350	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
535	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
528	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
222	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
805	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
511	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
917	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
446	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
691	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
503	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
129	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
239	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
862	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
848	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
859	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
165	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
228	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
645	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
940	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
320	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
210	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
429	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
895	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
623	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
930	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
468	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
244	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
525	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
338	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
234	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
276	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
497	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
648	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
484	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
905	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
909	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
705	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
577	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
515	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
887	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
235	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
888	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
811	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
259	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
725	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
740	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
852	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
795	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
696	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
419	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
331	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
613	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
178	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
732	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
406	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
430	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
826	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
217	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
552	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
889	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
175	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
732	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
233	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
637	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
624	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
592	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
932	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
616	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
852	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
524	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
393	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
536	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
748	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
403	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
849	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
744	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
728	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
449	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
847	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
296	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
421	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
791	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
483	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
375	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
770	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
922	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
767	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
843	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
640	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
343	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
517	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
837	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
934	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
453	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
937	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
815	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
798	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
408	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
720	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
857	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
761	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
902	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
905	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
839	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
374	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
841	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
802	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
713	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
937	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
551	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
237	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
871	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
744	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
500	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
470	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
513	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
913	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
773	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
554	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
327	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
602	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
734	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
414	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
428	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
630	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
189	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
579	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
864	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
494	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
654	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
716	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
320	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
76	United States	San Francisco-San Jose, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
179	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
388	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
856	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
491	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
896	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
279	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
562	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
922	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
873	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
266	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
426	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
580	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
590	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
219	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
479	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
590	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
262	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
940	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
608	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
396	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
927	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
134	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
807	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
255	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
282	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
336	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
640	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
467	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
180	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
379	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
679	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
187	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
561	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
425	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
170	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
169	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
122	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
647	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
866	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
603	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
301	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
814	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
557	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
539	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
296	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
751	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
293	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
412	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
311	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
247	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
828	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
872	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
837	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
694	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
936	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
699	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
334	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
498	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
625	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
937	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
531	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
784	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
451	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
934	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
474	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
782	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
209	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
314	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
919	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
556	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
833	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
817	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
243	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
667	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
819	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
840	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
763	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
511	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
545	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
740	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
146	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
395	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
439	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
507	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
308	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
725	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
590	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
185	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
627	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
476	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
457	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
374	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
350	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
401	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
615	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
217	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
820	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
124	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
773	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
140	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
887	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
168	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
167	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
524	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
360	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
737	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
159	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
646	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
152	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
493	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
172	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
317	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
489	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
324	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
491	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
394	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
359	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
743	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
378	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
676	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
162	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
347	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
205	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
451	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
733	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
139	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
354	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
522	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
361	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
638	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
207	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
618	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
858	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
658	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
262	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
290	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
764	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
441	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
573	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
907	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
419	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
440	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
504	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
222	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
169	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
468	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
334	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
304	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
206	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
621	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
133	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
898	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
770	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
279	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
175	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
639	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
708	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
787	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
787	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
193	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
271	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
150	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
627	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
479	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
656	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
251	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
816	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
201	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
372	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
910	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
631	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
318	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
671	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
700	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
244	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
706	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
467	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
339	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
484	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
635	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
202	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
574	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
272	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
447	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
877	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
585	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
707	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
368	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
228	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
401	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
453	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
692	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
154	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
918	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
693	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
173	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
483	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
539	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
658	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
658	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
267	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
274	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
490	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
363	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
778	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
165	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
242	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
683	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
539	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
362	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
794	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
894	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
550	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
574	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
406	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
521	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
120	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
412	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
321	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
524	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
502	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
606	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
562	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
309	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
182	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
630	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
346	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
585	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
262	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
289	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
542	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
443	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
929	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
275	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
404	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
510	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
664	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
231	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
531	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
238	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
668	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
337	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
794	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
671	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
496	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
578	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
886	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
285	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
913	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
549	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
161	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
296	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
401	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
419	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
138	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
559	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
287	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
213	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
653	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
412	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
904	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
123	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
283	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
243	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
214	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
792	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
343	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
463	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
679	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
687	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
307	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
838	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
250	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
144	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
756	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
740	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
127	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
363	South Korea	Daejon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
137	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
462	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
614	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
480	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
463	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
720	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
158	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
438	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
389	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
195	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
226	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
787	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
379	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
808	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
770	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
862	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
328	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
474	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
411	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
695	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
925	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
683	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
445	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
652	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
130	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
576	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
746	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
877	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
184	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
157	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
760	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
637	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
595	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
296	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
612	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
500	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
780	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
658	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
885	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
425	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
838	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
182	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
195	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
186	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
764	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
665	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
623	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
384	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
733	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
756	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
147	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
342	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
663	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
837	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
131	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
234	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
225	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
742	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
858	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
351	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
160	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
498	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
269	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
365	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
204	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
881	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
449	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
282	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
823	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
517	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
597	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
904	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
446	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
655	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
458	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
786	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
388	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
635	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
687	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
700	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
315	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
825	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
232	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
344	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
473	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
349	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
331	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
265	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
265	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
199	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
358	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
348	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
270	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
156	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
450	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
481	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
870	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
219	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
737	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
227	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
258	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
728	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
442	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
723	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
424	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
212	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
458	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
847	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
163	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
588	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
935	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
703	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
896	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
366	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
240	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
126	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
302	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
866	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
466	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
703	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
293	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
391	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
391	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
174	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
393	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
758	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
311	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
595	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
552	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
189	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
547	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
722	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
132	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
697	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
641	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
488	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
667	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
319	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
902	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
418	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
544	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
678	China	Qujing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
508	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
233	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
426	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
432	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
353	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
149	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
535	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
881	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
509	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
258	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
535	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
721	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
589	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
417	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
136	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
461	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
529	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
695	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
708	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
254	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
906	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
844	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
209	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
491	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
253	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
873	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
224	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
600	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
823	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
357	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
300	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
865	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
143	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
534	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
881	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
190	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
471	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
216	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
930	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
921	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
754	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
555	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
674	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
760	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
814	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
833	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
568	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
522	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
591	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
896	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
602	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
784	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
556	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
292	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
853	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
888	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
141	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
803	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
564	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
400	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
164	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
609	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
917	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
828	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
135	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
813	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
528	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
248	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
833	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
603	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
369	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
803	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
632	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
686	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
890	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
325	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
119	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
220	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
486	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
868	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
577	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
713	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
662	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
381	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
600	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
273	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
386	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
208	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
673	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
505	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
925	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
474	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
681	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
313	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
332	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
125	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
203	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
355	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
646	China	Shenzhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
690	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
142	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
460	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
341	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
215	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
674	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
398	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
810	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
493	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
546	China	Huaibei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
305	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
422	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
847	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
806	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
750	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
277	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
612	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
276	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
727	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
571	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
890	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
930	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
914	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
435	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
690	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
708	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
306	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
732	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
335	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
252	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
798	China	Panzhuhua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
780	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
247	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
683	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
551	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
121	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
356	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
705	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
151	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
256	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
712	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
920	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
178	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
715	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
689	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
717	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
610	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
934	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
291	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
653	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
752	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
621	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
945	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
582	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
767	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
148	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
620	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
597	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
128	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
794	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
375	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
749	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
255	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
367	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
294	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
753	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
829	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
570	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
806	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
198	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
437	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
531	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
666	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
543	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
870	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
922	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
288	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
676	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
561	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
889	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
465	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
649	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
548	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
880	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
387	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
643	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
783	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
831	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
571	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
907	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
456	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
145	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
798	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
326	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
280	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
826	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
582	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
768	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
725	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
745	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
444	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
679	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
397	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
791	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
914	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
760	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
192	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
864	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
669	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
597	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
407	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
385	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
301	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
898	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
778	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
434	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
310	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
782	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
408	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
200	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
429	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
286	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
810	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
932	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
793	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
381	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
849	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
819	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
515	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
153	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
436	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
607	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
569	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
380	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
415	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
827	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
330	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
777	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
728	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
260	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
476	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
758	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
370	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
833	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
371	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
718	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
587	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
514	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
874	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
615	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarraz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
197	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
714	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
320	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
520	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
566	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
580	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
773	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
623	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
641	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
511	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
186	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
177	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
194	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
373	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
326	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
937	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
312	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
903	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
854	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
768	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
802	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
608	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
567	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
352	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
537	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
530	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
223	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
808	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
513	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
922	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
448	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
694	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
505	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
129	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
241	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
866	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
851	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
863	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
166	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
229	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
648	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
945	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
322	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
211	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
431	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
900	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
625	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
935	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
470	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
246	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
527	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
340	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
236	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
278	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
499	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
651	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
486	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
910	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
914	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
708	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
579	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
517	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
892	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
237	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
893	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
814	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
261	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
728	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
743	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
855	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
798	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
699	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
421	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
333	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
615	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
179	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
735	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
408	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
432	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
829	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
218	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
554	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
894	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
176	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
735	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
235	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
640	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
626	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
594	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
937	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
618	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
855	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
526	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
395	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
538	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
751	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
405	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
852	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
747	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
731	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
451	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
850	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
298	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
423	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
794	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
485	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
377	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
773	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
927	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
770	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
846	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
643	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
345	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
519	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
840	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
939	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
455	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
942	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
818	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
801	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
410	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
723	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
861	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
764	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
907	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
910	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
842	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
376	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
844	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
805	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
716	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
942	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
553	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
239	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
875	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
747	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
502	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
472	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
515	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
918	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
776	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
556	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
329	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
604	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
737	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
416	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
430	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
632	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
190	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
581	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
868	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
496	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
657	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
719	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
322	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
76	United States	San Francisco-San Jose, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
180	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
390	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
860	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
493	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
901	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
281	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
564	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
927	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
877	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
268	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
428	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
582	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
592	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
220	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
481	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
592	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
264	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
945	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
610	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
398	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
932	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
134	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
810	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
257	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
284	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
338	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
643	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
469	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
181	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
381	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
682	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
188	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
563	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
427	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
171	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
170	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
122	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
650	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
870	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
605	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
303	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
817	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
559	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
541	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
298	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
754	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
295	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
414	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
313	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
249	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
831	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
876	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
840	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
697	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
941	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
702	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
336	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
500	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
627	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
942	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
533	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
787	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
453	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
939	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
476	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
785	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
210	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
316	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
924	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
558	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
836	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
820	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
245	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
670	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
822	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
843	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
632	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
154	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
881	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
855	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
229	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871